

## Periodic Table

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1 <b>H</b> 1.008																	2 <b>He</b> 4.003
3 <b>Li</b> 6.941	4 <b>Be</b> 9.012											5 <b>B</b> 10.81	6 <b>C</b> 12.01	7 <b>N</b> 14.01	8 <b>O</b> 16.00	9 <b>F</b> 19.00	10 <b>Ne</b> 20.18
11 <b>Na</b> 22.99	12 <b>Mg</b> 24.31											13 <b>Al</b> 26.98	14 <b>Si</b> 28.09	15 <b>P</b> 30.97	16 <b>S</b> 32.07	17 <b>Cl</b> 35.45	18 <b>Ar</b> 39.95
19 <b>K</b> 39.10	20 <b>Ca</b> 40.08	21 <b>Sc</b> 44.96	22 <b>Ti</b> 47.88	23 <b>V</b> 50.94	24 <b>Cr</b> 52.00	25 <b>Mn</b> 54.94	26 <b>Fe</b> 55.85	27 <b>Co</b> 58.93	28 <b>Ni</b> 58.69	29 <b>Cu</b> 63.55	30 <b>Zn</b> 65.39	31 <b>Ga</b> 69.72	32 <b>Ge</b> 72.61	33 <b>As</b> 74.92	34 <b>Se</b> 78.96	35 <b>Br</b> 79.90	36 <b>Kr</b> 83.80
37 <b>Rb</b> 85.47	38 <b>Sr</b> 87.62	39 <b>Y</b> 88.91	40 <b>Zr</b> 91.22	41 <b>Nb</b> 92.91	42 <b>Mo</b> 95.94	43 <b>Tc</b> (98)	44 <b>Ru</b> 101.1	45 <b>Rh</b> 102.9	46 <b>Pd</b> 106.4	47 <b>Ag</b> 107.9	48 <b>Cd</b> 112.4	49 <b>In</b> 114.8	50 <b>Sn</b> 118.7	51 <b>Sb</b> 121.8	52 <b>Te</b> 127.6	53 <b>I</b> 126.9	54 <b>Xe</b> 131.3
55 <b>Cs</b> 132.9	56 <b>Ba</b> 137.3	57 <b>La</b> 138.9	72 <b>Hf</b> 178.5	73 <b>Ta</b> 181.0	74 <b>W</b> 183.8	75 <b>Re</b> 186.2	76 <b>Os</b> 190.2	77 <b>Ir</b> 192.2	78 <b>Pt</b> 195.1	79 <b>Au</b> 197.0	80 <b>Hg</b> 200.6	81 <b>Tl</b> 204.4	82 <b>Pb</b> 207.2	83 <b>Bi</b> 209.0	84 <b>Po</b> (209)	85 <b>At</b> (210)	86 <b>Rn</b> (222)
87 <b>Fr</b> (223)	88 <b>Ra</b> 226.0	89 <b>Ac</b> 227.0	104 <b>Rf</b> (265)	105 <b>Db</b> (268)	106 <b>Sg</b> (271)	107 <b>Bh</b> (270)	108 <b>Hs</b> (277)	109 <b>Mt</b> (276)	110 <b>Ds</b> (281)	111 <b>Rg</b> (280)	112 <b>Cn</b> (285)	113 <b>Nh</b> (284)	114 <b>Fl</b> (289)	115 <b>Mc</b> (288)	116 <b>Lv</b> (293)	117 <b>Ts</b> (294)	118 <b>Og</b> (294)

58 <b>Ce</b> 140.1	59 <b>Pr</b> 140.9	60 <b>Nd</b> 144.2	61 <b>Pm</b> (145)	62 <b>Sm</b> 150.4	63 <b>Eu</b> 152.0	64 <b>Gd</b> 157.3	65 <b>Tb</b> 158.9	66 <b>Dy</b> 162.5	67 <b>Ho</b> 164.9	68 <b>Er</b> 167.3	69 <b>Tm</b> 168.9	70 <b>Yb</b> 173.0	71 <b>Lu</b> 175.0
90 <b>Th</b> 232.0	91 <b>Pa</b> 231.0	92 <b>U</b> 238.0	93 <b>Np</b> 237.0	94 <b>Pu</b> (244)	95 <b>Am</b> (243)	96 <b>Cm</b> (247)	97 <b>Bk</b> (247)	98 <b>Cf</b> (251)	99 <b>Es</b> (252)	100 <b>Fm</b> (257)	101 <b>Md</b> (258)	102 <b>No</b> (259)	103 <b>Lr</b> (262)

Source: Los Alamos National Laboratory's Periodic Table of the Elements, <http://periodic.lanl.gov/index.shtml>, visited January 22, 2016.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS				CONSTANTS		
amount in moles	$n$	free energy	$G$	molar mass	$M$	$R = 8.314 \text{ J}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}\cdot\text{K}^{-1}$
ampere	A	frequency	$\nu$	mole	mol	
atmosphere	atm	gas constant	$R$	mole fraction	$\chi$	$1 F = 96,500 \text{ J}\cdot\text{V}^{-1}$
atomic mass unit	u	gram	g	Planck's constant	$h$	$1 F = 96,500 \text{ C}$
Avogadro's number	$N_A$	hour	h	pressure	$P$	$N_A = 6.022 \times 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$
Celsius temperature	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	joule	J	rate constant	$k$	$h = 6.626 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J}\cdot\text{s}$
coulomb	C	kelvin	K	reaction quotient	$Q$	$c = 2.998 \times 10^8 \text{ m}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$
electromotive force	$E$	kilopascal	kPa	second	s	$1 \text{ atm} = 760 \text{ mmHg} = 101.3 \text{ kPa}$
energy of activation	$E_a$	liter	L	speed of light	$c$	$V(\text{ideal gas}) \text{ at STP} = 22.4 \text{ L}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$
enthalpy	$H$	measure of pressure	mmHg	temperature, K	$T$	
entropy	$S$	minute	min	time	$t$	
equilibrium constant	$K$	molal	$m$	volt	V	
Faraday constant	$F$	molar	M	volume	$V$	

## Equations and Formulae

$$pV = nRT$$

$$[R]_t - [R]_0 = -kt$$

$$\left( p + a \left( \frac{n}{V} \right)^2 \right) (V - nb) = nRT$$

$$\ln[R]_t - \ln[R]_0 = -kt$$

$$q = n \cdot \Delta H$$

$$\frac{1}{[R]_t} - \frac{1}{[R]_0} = kt$$

$$q = C \cdot m \cdot \Delta T$$

$$k = A \cdot e^{-E_a / RT}$$

$$\Delta G = \Delta H - T\Delta S \quad (\text{at constant pressure})$$

$$\lambda \cdot \nu = c$$

$$\frac{d \ln K}{dT} = \frac{\Delta H}{RT^2}$$

$$E = h \cdot \nu$$

$$K_p = K_c (RT)^{\Delta n}$$

$$\Delta T = K_b \cdot m_{\text{solute}}$$

$$\Delta G = -RT \ln K$$

$$\Delta T = K_f \cdot m_{\text{solute}}$$

$$\Delta G = \Delta G^0 + RT \ln Q$$

$$\Pi = M \cdot R \cdot T$$

$$\Delta G = -n \cdot F \cdot E$$

$$E = E^0 - \frac{RT}{nF} \ln(Q)$$

$$pH = pK_a + \log \left( \frac{[base]}{[acid]} \right)$$

For an equation in the form  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ ,  $x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$