Complete each of the following problems. For numerical problems, you must show your work in order to possibly earn full credit.

1. Write the electron configurations for the following atoms. (2 pts. ea.)

a. nitrogen

b. sulfur

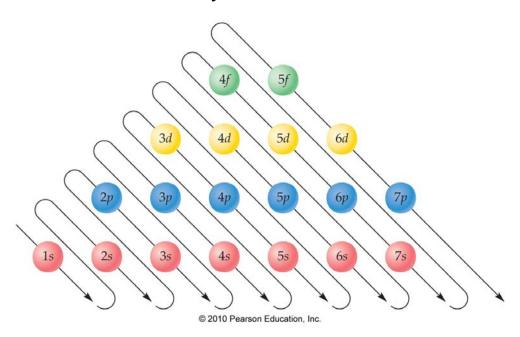
c. arsenic (As)

2. In the periodic table, atoms within a group (vertical column) tend to have similar properties and reactivity. Why is this the case? (6 pts.)

3. With a plentiful supply of air, 3.0 parts of carbon react with 8.0 parts oxygen to produce carbon dioxide. How much carbon is required to produce 960 g of carbon dioxide? (6 pts)

- 4. In a sentence or two, define the following chemical terms. (3 pts ea)
 - a. isotope:
 - b. reduction:

Possibly Useful Information



PERIODIC CHART OF THE ELEMENTS

IIB IIIA IA IIA IIIB IVB ٧B VIB VIIB VIII IVA ٧A YIA YIIA GASES **H** 1.00797 He 1.00797 3 9 10 **Li** 6.939 0 Be В С Ν F Ne 12.0112 18.9984 9.0122 10.811 14,0067 15.9994 20.183 12 11 14 15 16 17 18 Na Mg Si 28.086 **S** 32.064 Ar 30.9738 35.453 26.9815 39.948 36 19 20 30 31 32 33 34 35 **K** 39.102 Sc 44.956 Cr **Zn** 65.37 **As** 74.9216 **Se** Ca 40.08 Τi Mn Со Νi Cu Ge Br Fe Kr Ga 47.90 50.942 51.996 55.847 63.54 58.9332 79,909 58.71 69.72 72.59 83.80 |54.9380| 48 49 37 39 41 42 44 45 47 50 53 54 38 40 43 46 52 Rh **Tc Sb** 121.75 **Sr Y** 88.905 **Zr** 91.22 **Ru Cd Sn** Xe 131.30 RЬ Nb Мο Pd Ag 107.870 **In** Te 85.47 92.906 102 905 106.4 126,904 95.94 55 86 56 ***57** 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 82 83 84 85 81 Cs Ba Hg 200.59 Re Hf W Os Ρt Au 196.967 ΤI Pb Bi Po **La** Та lr Αt Rn 195.09 183.85 192.2 204.37 178.49 180.948 186.2 190.2 87 88 _‡ 89 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 **Rf** (261) $\underset{\scriptscriptstyle{(266)}}{\mathsf{Sg}}$ Ac (227) DЬ ? ? 7 Ra Fr Βh Hs Μt (271)(272)(277)(262)

Numbers in parenthesis are mass numbers of most stable or most common isotope

(226)

Atomic weights corrected to conform to the 1963 values of the Commission on Atomic Weights.

The group designations used here are the former Chemical Abstract Service numbers.

*Lanthanide Series

58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71
Ce	Pr	Nd					Tb						Lu
140.12	140.907	144.24	[[147]	150.35	151.96	157.25	158.924	162.50	164.930	167.26	168.934	173.04	174.97

INERT

‡ Actinide Series

90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103
Th	Da		Np	Dir	۸m	\sim	RV	Cf	Ec	Em	MA	NIA	l r
232.038	(231)	238.03	(237)	(242)	(243)	(247)	(247)	(249)	(254)	(253)	(256)	(256)	(257)